

# MAGTF Force Protection

Maj John H. Judy

#### Purpose



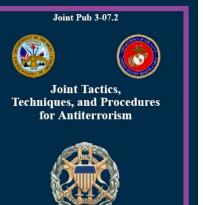


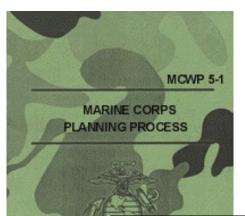
- Develop an understanding of Force Protection
- Discuss how Force Protection integrates with the other Warfighting Functions
- Review Force Protection considerations during MAGTF planning

#### References









U.S. 7

FM 34-130 MCRP 2-12A Intelligence Preparation of the Battlefield (IPB)

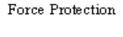


**MCDP 1-0** 

Marine Corps Operations



U.S. Marine Corps



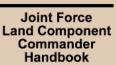
MSIPPamphlet 3-0 1



MAGTF Staff Training Program (MSTP)

> U.S. Marine Corps December 2002





(JFLCC)

**JULY 2001** 



#### Force Protection Elements

Joint Theater ROE Missile Defense Info Ops **NBC** Physical Security Airspace control Maintenance Force Health Protection Safety



Combating Terrorism Fratricide Prevention Medical Support



**Asymmetric Warfare** Risk Management

**Local Security** Law Enforcement OPSEC NEO Awareness Rear Areanimotection







 Force Protection: Security program designed to protect service members, civilian employees, family members, facilities and equipment, in all locations and situations, accomplished through planned and integrated application of combating terrorism, physical security, operations security, personal protective services and supported by intelligence, counterintelligence and other security programs. JP 1-02

#### Force Protection





- Force protection is a responsibility of command, not a separate mission
- Outside the context of AT, force protection includes actions taken to prevent or mitigate hostile actions against DOD personnel, resources, facilities, and critical information
- Force protection does not include actions taken to defeat the enemy or protect against accidents, weather, or disease
   JFLCC Handbook

#### Force Protection





- Force Protection consists of those measures taken to protect the force's fighting potential so that it can be applied at the appropriate time and place
- It includes those measures the force takes to remain viable by protecting itself from the effects of enemy activities and natural occurrences.
- Force Protection safeguards friendly centers of gravity and protects, conceals, reduces or eliminates friendly critical vulnerabilities

**MCDP 1-0** 

## Warfighting Functions





#### **Command and Control:**

- Information operations
  - -Defensive
  - -Offensive
- High risk personnel security
- Combat ID

#### Maneuver:

- Mobility/Countermobility
- Countermine operations
- Force dispersion
- Counterreconnaissance





## Warfighting Functions





#### Fires:

- Antiair Warfare
- Theater Missile Defense
- Counterfire
- UXO concerns

#### Intelligence:

- Intelligence Preparation of the Battlespace
- Cultural IPB
- Counterintelligence

#### Logistics:

- Base clusters
- Sea-basing
- Health services





#### FP Planning In The MCPP







### Pre-OPT Preparation





- MAGTF Force Protection Officer with designated reps:
  - Intel/CounterIntel, Engineer, Legal, Law Enforcement, Antiair, Health Services, NBC, etc
- Review theater Force Protection policies
- Review MAGTF policies and SOPs
- Analyze coalition partner FP capabilities/limitations
- Begin Risk Assessment:
  - 1. Threat Assessment
  - 2. Vulnerability Assessment
  - Commanders Assessment



#### Risk Assessment





- Threat assessment
  - Existence:
    - Threat is present or able to gain access
  - Capability:
    - Assessed or demonstrated
  - Intentions:
    - Demonstrated or stated
  - History:
    - Activity over time
  - Targeting:

 Credible indications of preparati intelligence that attack is imminent



#### Risk Assessment





- Vulnerability assessment
  - What units, installations, systems, and functions are vulnerable
  - Criticality:
    - Rank vulnerable assets by criticality to the mission
    - Identify actions to mitigate



#### Mission Analysis





**IPB** 

Identify tasks

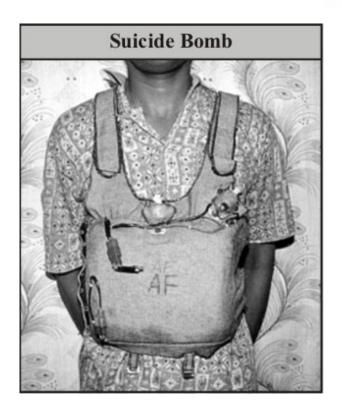
COG/CVs

**Available Assets** 

Resource/SME Shortfalls

Limitations

**CCIRs** 



#### MAGTF FPO completes Risk Assessment.

- 1. Threat Assessment
- 2. Vulnerability Assessment
- 3. Commander's Assessment

## **COA Development**





**Update IPB** 

Display friendly forces

Assess relative combat power

Refine COG/CV analysis

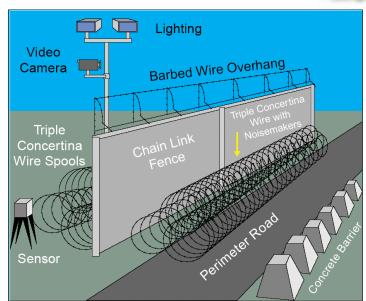
Develop COAs w/supporting concepts

Rules of engagement

FPO develops:

Concept of Force Protection

**Priorities** 





#### **COA War Game**



 Friendly Critical Vulnerabilities are realistically stressed

 Determine if planned protection measures are feasible and





# COA Comparison And Decision

- MSTP
- Force Protection Officer addresses risks to COG and CVs
- How Concept of Force Protection will be implemented



### Orders Development





- Force Protection Officer prepares
   Appendix 15, to Annex C,

   Force Protection
- Participate in Orders Crosswalk and Orders Reconciliation







SECTION/ANNEX	APPENDIX/TAB	FORCE PROTECTION ISSUE
BASIC ORDER		COMMANDER'S INTENT FRIENDLY COG TASKS
ANNEX B INTELLIGENCE		ESTIMATE OF ENEMY COAs, CAPABILITIES
	APPENDIX 1, PRIORITY INTELLIGENCE REQUIREMENTS	CCIRs PERTAINING TO ACTIVITY THREATENING FRIENDLY CVs
	APPENDIX 3 TAB B, MULTIDISCIPLINE COUNTERINTELLIGENCE THREAT REPORT	ENEMY COLLECTION CAPABILITIES





SECTION/ANNEX	APPENDIX/TAB	FORCE PROTECTION ISSUE
ANNEX C OPERATIONS		CONCEPT OF OPERATIONS
	APPENDIX 2, NBC DEF OPS	NBC DEF TASKS
	APPENDIX 3, IO	OPSEC, PSYOP, EW
	APPENDIX 6, ROE	DEFINE USE OF FORCE LIMITS
	APPENDIX 10, NEO	TASKS AND PRIORITIES
	APPENDIX 13, EOD	SAFE DISPOSAL PROCEDURES
	APPENDIX 15, FP	FP TASKING
	APPENDIX 16, REAR AREA OPERATIONS	TCF, BASE DEFENSE, THREAT LEVELS
	APPENDIX 19, FIRE SUPPORT	COUNTERFIRE
	APPENDIX 22, OBSTACLE PLAN	BARRIERS TO CONTROL ACCESS





SECTION/ANNEX	APPENDIX/TAB	FORCE PROTECTION ISSUE
ANNEX D	APPENDIX 1, POL SUPPLY	POTENTIAL CV
LOGISTICS	APPENDIX 13, GENERAL ENGINEERING	CONSTRUCTION TASKS
ANNEX E PERSONNEL	APPENDIX 1, ENEMY PW, CIVILIAN INTERNEES AND OTHER DETAINEES	PHYSICAL CONTROL OF EPWs
ANNEX F PUBLIC AFFAIRS	APPENDIX 3, GENERAL GROUND RULES FOR THE MEDIA	GUIDELINES FOR RELEASE OF INFO TO THE MEDIA
ANNEX G CIVIL AFFAIRS		RELATIONS WITH INDIGENOUS POPULATION





SECTION/ANNEX	APPENDIX/TAB	FORCE PROTECTION ISSUE
ANNEX K COMBAT INFORMATION SYSTEMS	APPENDIX 1, INFORMATION SYSTEMS SECURITY	PROTECT FRIENDLY DATA
ANNEX P HOST NATION SUPPORT		RELIABILITY OF HOST NATION SUPPORT PERSONNEL
ANNEX Q MEDICAL SERVICES	APPENDIX 4, PATIENT EVACUATION	TRANSPORTATION SUPPORT TO MEET REQUIRED TIMELINES
	APPENDIX 11, MEDICAL INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT	ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH
ANNEX W AVIATION	APPENDIX 1, AIR DEFENSE	AIR DEFENSE PRIORITIES AND WARNING

#### **Transition**





- Force Protection Officer briefs
   Force Protection concept and tasks
- Participate in rehearsals

Force Protection considerations for





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## Summary



- Developed an understanding of Force Protection
- Discussed how Force Protection integrates with the other Warfighting Functions
- Reviewed Force Protection planning considerations for the MAGTF

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#### Force Protection



"However, force protection is NOT a mission but a responsibility of command at every level."

LtGen Wilhelm, USMC